



**FINAL EXAMINATION**  
**MARCH 2024**

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<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>PROGRAMME DEVELOPMENT IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>ECDV2113</b>
<b>DATE/DAY</b>	<b>19 JUNE 2024 / WEDNESDAY</b>
<b>TIME/DURATION</b>	<b>09:00 AM - 11:00 AM / 02 Hour(s) 00 Minute(s)</b>

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Please read the instruction under each section carefully.
2. Candidates are reminded not to bring into examination hall/room any form of written materials or electronic gadget except for stationery that is permitted by the Invigilator.
3. Students who are caught breaching the Examination Rules and Regulation will be charged with an academic dishonesty and if found guilty of the offence, the maximum penalty is expulsion from the University.

(This Question Paper consists of 4 Printed Pages including front page)

**\*\*\*DO NOT OPEN THE QUESTION PAPER UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO\*\*\***

This question paper consists of **THREE (3)** questions. Answer **ALL** questions in the answer booklet provided. **[50 MARKS]**

*Terdapat TIGA (3) soalan di dalam kertas peperiksaan ini. Sila jawab SEMUA soalan dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan.* **[50 MARKAH]**

**QUESTION 1**

**(20 Marks)**

Specific aspects are used to determine the likelihood of a high quality child care program. Generally speaking, parents should be on the lookout for a center that provides a safe and nurturing environment, while still providing a stimulating learning experience. Knowing what to look for specifically makes choosing a center much less stressful for parents and much more rewarding for the children who attend.

Explain in detail on **FIVE (5)** aspects that indicate a high quality early childhood education programme. You may use the following points.

- I. Curriculum and Pedagogy
- II. Teachers and staffs
- III. Infrastructure
- IV. Human Resource
- V. Staff Development
- VI. Learning Materials

**(20 Marks)**

**SOALAN 1**

**(20 Markah)**

Aspek-aspek khusus digunakan untuk menentukan kemungkinan program penjagaan kanak-kanak berkualiti tinggi. Secara umumnya, ibu bapa harus mencari pusat yang menyediakan persekitaran yang selamat dan memupuk, sambil tetap menyediakan pengalaman pembelajaran yang merangsang. Mengetahui perkara yang perlu dicari secara khusus menjadikan pemilihan pusat kurang memberi tekanan kepada ibu bapa dan lebih bermanfaat untuk kanak-kanak yang hadir.

Terangkan secara terperinci tentang **LIMA (5)** aspek yang menunjukkan program pendidikan awal kanak-kanak berkualiti tinggi. Anda boleh menggunakan contoh berikut.

- I. Kurikulum dan Pedagogi
- II. Guru dan kakitangan
- III. Infrastruktur
- IV. Sumber Manusia
- V. Pembangunan pekerja
- VI. Bahan Pembelajaran

**(20 markah)**

**QUESTION 2**

**(15 Marks)**

Young children are like sponges. They learn quickly and are often filled with curiosity about the world around them. Schools and daycare centers that work with the youngest children have a unique opportunity to guide students and families toward a lifetime filled with a love for learning. A good programme is an integral part of this process.

Choose **THREE (3)** models of preschools that you have learned and briefly explain the programme's benefits and importance for young children's development. (15 marks)

**SOALAN 2**

**(15 Markah)**

*Kanak-kanak kecil seperti span. Mereka belajar dengan cepat dan selalunya dipenuhi dengan rasa ingin tahu tentang dunia di sekeliling mereka. Sekolah dan pusat jagaan yang bekerja dengan anak bongsu mempunyai peluang unik untuk membimbing pelajar dan keluarga ke arah seumur hidup yang penuh dengan minat untuk belajar. Program yang bagus adalah sebahagian daripada proses ini.*

*Pilih **TIGA (3)** model prasekolah yang telah anda pelajari dan terangkan secara ringkas faedah dan kepentingan program untuk perkembangan kanak-kanak kecil. (15 markah)*

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**QUESTION 3**

**(15 Marks)**

Infants and toddlers do not understand the concept of time, so they organize themselves by the people they are with and the events that happen. A predictable schedule filled with consistent and responsive routines helps them to know what to expect and helps them feel more confident in themselves and the world around them.

- a) Explain **THREE (3)** benefits of schedules and routines for children. (6 marks)
- b) As a nursery owner, **plan a schedule** for an **infant-toddler** classroom for the one day. You may create a schedule in a table form if preferable. Include the following details in your schedule.
  - I. Time and duration (2 marks)
  - II. Details of activities (7 marks)

**SOALAN 3**

**(15 Markah)**

*Bayi dan kanak-kanak kecil tidak memahami konsep masa, jadi mereka mengatur diri mereka mengikut orang yang bersama mereka dan peristiwa yang berlaku. Jadual boleh diramal yang dipenuhi dengan rutin yang konsisten dan responsif membantu mereka mengetahui perkara yang diharapkan dan membantu mereka berasa lebih yakin dengan diri mereka sendiri dan dunia di sekeliling mereka.*

- a) Terangkan **TIGA (3)** faedah jadual dan rutin untuk kanak-kanak. (6 markah)
- b) Sebagai pemilik taska, **rancang jadual** untuk bilik darjah **bayi-kanak-kanak** untuk satu hari. Anda boleh membuat jadual dalam bentuk jadual jika lebih baik. Sertakan butiran berikut dalam jadual anda.
  - I. Masa dan tempoh (2 markah)
  - II. Butiran aktiviti (7 markah)

\*\*\* END OF QUESTION PAPER \*\*\*