



**FINAL EXAMINATION**  
**MARCH 2024**

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<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>BASICS IN SOCIAL WELFARE</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>TSOC1133</b>
<b>DATE/DAY</b>	<b>27 JUNE 2024 / THURSDAY</b>
<b>TIME/DURATION</b>	<b>02:00 PM - 04:00 PM / 02 Hour(s) 00 Minute(s)</b>

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. Please read the instruction under each section carefully.
2. Candidates are reminded not to bring into examination hall/room any form of written materials or electronic gadget except for stationery that is permitted by the Invigilator.
3. Students who are caught breaching the Examination Rules and Regulation will be charged with an academic dishonesty and if found guilty of the offence, the maximum penalty is expulsion from the University.

(This Question Paper consists of **3** Printed Pages including front page)

**\*\*\*DO NOT OPEN THE QUESTION PAPER UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO\*\*\***

There are **THREE (3)** questions in this exam paper. Answer **ALL** questions in the answer booklet provided. **[100 MARKS]**

*Terdapat TIGA (3) soalan di dalam kertas peperiksaan ini. Sila jawab SEMUA soalan dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan.* **[100 MARKAH]**

**QUESTION 1**

**(35 Marks)**

Poverty is a state or condition, in which one lacks the financial resources and essentials for a certain standard of living.

- a) Discuss **FOUR (4)** main types of poverty by providing a detail and clear explanation supported with an example. **(20 marks)**
- b) Discuss the relationship of poverty with social exclusion. Provide **THREE (3)** relevant examples with explanation. **(15 marks)**

**SOALAN 1**

**(35 Markah)**

*Kemiskinan adalah keadaan atau keadaan, di mana seseorang kekurangan sumber kewangan dan keperluan untuk taraf hidup tertentu.*

- a) *Bincangkan EMPAT (4) jenis utama kemiskinan dengan memberikan penerangan yang terperinci dan jelas disokong dengan contoh.* **(20 markah)**
- b) *Bincangkan hubungan kemiskinan dengan pengecualian sosial. Berikan TIGA (3) contoh yang berkaitan dengan penjelasan.* **(15 markah)**

**QUESTION 2**

**(30 Marks)**

The relationship between labour markets and welfare provision is complex and multifaceted.

- a) Explain **THREE (3)** of a labour market can influence the design and implementation of welfare programs. **(15 marks)**
- b) Justify **THREE (3)** examples of how governments balance labour market needs and social safety nets. **(15 marks)**

**SOALAN 2**

**(30 Markah)**

*Hubungan antara pasaran buruh dan peruntukan kebajikan adalah kompleks dan pelbagai rupa.*

- a) *Jelaskan TIGA (3) pasaran buruh boleh mempengaruhi reka bentuk dan pelaksanaan program kebajikan?* **(15 markah)**
- b) *Wajarkan TIGA (3) contoh bagaimana kerajaan mengimbangi keperluan pasaran buruh dan jaringan keselamatan sosial.* **(15 markah)**

**QUESTION 3**

**(35 Marks)**

Purpose of a welfare state is to ensure that all citizens have access to a minimum standard of living and all citizens have equal opportunities to succeed.

- a) Classify contemporary Western and developing welfare models into **THREE (3)** categories. Explain **EACH** welfare state regimes by providing a detailed and clear explanation supported with **TWO (2)** characteristics of the welfare state. (15 marks)
- b) Discuss whether Malaysia is a welfare state. Provide **FOUR (4)** examples to support your arguments. (20 marks)

**SOALAN 3**

**(35 Markah)**

*Tujuan negara berkeadilan adalah untuk memastikan semua rakyat mendapat akses kepada taraf hidup minimum dan semua rakyat mempunyai peluang yang sama untuk berjaya.*

- a) *Klasifikasikan model kebajikan Barat dan pembangunan kontemporari kepada **TIGA (3)** kategori. Terangkan **SETIAP** rejim negara berkeadilan dengan memberikan penerangan yang terperinci dan jelas disokong dengan **DUA (2)** ciri negara berkeadilan. (15 markah)*
- b) *Bincangkan sama ada Malaysia adalah sebuah negara berkeadilan? Berikan **EMPAT (4)** contoh untuk menyokong perbincangan anda. (20 markah)*

**\*\*\* END OF QUESTION PAPER \*\*\***

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