



FINAL EXAMINATION
MARCH 2024

COURSE TITLE	SPORTS AND RECREATION MANAGEMENT
COURSE CODE	RSPR3113
DATE/DAY	20 JUNE 2024 / THURSDAY
TIME/DURATION	09:00 AM - 11:00 AM / 02 Hour(s) 00 Minute(s)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Please read the instruction under each section carefully.
2. Candidates are reminded not to bring into examination hall/room any form of written materials or electronic gadget except for stationery that is permitted by the Invigilator.
3. Students who are caught breaching the Examination Rules and Regulation will be charged with an academic dishonesty and if found guilty of the offence, the maximum penalty is expulsion from the University.

(This Question Paper consists of 7 Printed Pages including front page)

*****DO NOT OPEN THE QUESTION PAPER UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO*****

This question paper consists of TWO (2) sections. Answer ALL questions in the answer booklet provided. [60 MARK]

SECTION A

(25 Marks)

There are TWENTY-FIVE (25) questions in this section. Choose the CORRECT answer and write the answer in the answer booklet.

1. Which term best defines recreation?
 - A. Obligatory activity
 - B. Voluntary activity during leisure
 - C. Mandatory work-related task
 - D. Compulsory social engagement

2. Which of the following is **NOT** cited as a dimension of ecotourism in recreation management?
 - A. Environmentally educated
 - B. Sustainably managed
 - C. Culturally oblivious
 - D. Nature-based

3. What is the primary purpose of the Islamic Garden, according to Abu Bakar?
 - A. Recreation for the masses
 - B. Symbolizing paradise
 - C. Serving as a marketplace
 - D. Providing agricultural resources

4. Who responded to the advocacy for the protection of wilderness areas in the United States by creating the Yosemite Grant Act 1864?
 - A. President Thomas Jefferson
 - B. President Abraham Lincoln
 - C. President Theodore Roosevelt
 - D. President Franklin D. Roosevelt

5. The newest trends in facility development include all **EXCEPT** _____.
 - A. Theme parks
 - B. Play centers
 - C. Botanical gardens
 - D. Skate parks

6. What is **NOT** a category of disability according to the Persons with Disabilities Act, 2008?
- A. Hearing disability
 - B. Learning disability
 - C. Social disability
 - D. Mental disability
7. According to Ceballos-Lascuráin (1987), what defines ecotourism?
- A. Traveling to urban areas
 - B. Studying ancient cultures
 - C. Enjoying natural scenery responsibly
 - D. Visiting theme parks
8. Who initiated the first concentrated park and recreation movement in the United States?
- A. Frederick Law Olmstead
 - B. Marcus Agrippa
 - C. Charles Curtis
 - D. Hussein M.K
9. Which Malaysian prime minister initiated the "Replanting Tree Campaign"?
- A. Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamed
 - B. Abdullah Ahmad Badawi
 - C. Najib Razak
 - D. Ismail Sabri Yaakob
10. What is the primary aim of therapeutic recreation?
- A. To promote economic growth
 - B. To restrict participation in society
 - C. To facilitate desired behavior change
 - D. To limit access to recreational activities
11. What is **NOT** mentioned as a constraint to leisure participation?
- A. Intervening constraints
 - B. Antecedent constraints
 - C. Economic constraints
 - D. Psychological constraints
12. What is the purpose of the National Park Service (NPS) established in 1916?
- A. To promote tourism in national parks
 - B. To manage America's federal parklands under one agency
 - C. To conduct scientific research in national parks
 - D. To enforce environmental regulations in national parks

13. What are some historical "products or outputs" of natural resource management?

- A. Parks and preserves
- B. Timber and wood products
- C. Tourism brochures
- D. Agricultural crops

14. What is **NOT** listed as a constraint to leisure participation for women?

- A. Lack of financial resources
- B. Increased participation in the workforce
- C. Structural barriers to participation
- D. Abundance of leisure time

15. What is **NOT** a desired outcome for the elderly in leisure activities?

- A. Spiritual satisfaction
- B. Social isolation
- C. Health protection and care
- D. Suitable living arrangements

16. Which factor contributes to an increase in leisure time?

- A. Longer working hours
- B. Decreased holiday entitlement
- C. Retiring at an older age
- D. Reduced automation at home

17. What is the main emphasis of Malaysia's park concept according to Vision 2020?

- A. Technological advancement
- B. Historical preservation
- C. Social needs and interaction
- D. Economic prosperity

18. What was the primary motivation behind the establishment of New York Central Park?

- A. Economic profit
- B. Aesthetic improvement
- C. Public health and morale
- D. Environmental conservation

19. What was the first national park established in the United States?
- A. Grand Canyon National Park
 - B. Yosemite National Park
 - C. Yellowstone National Park
 - D. Great Smoky Mountains National Park
20. What is **NOT** included in the classification of recreation resources by Chubb and Chubb (1981)?
- A. Undeveloped Recreation Resources
 - B. Commercial Public Recreation Resources
 - C. Private Recreation Resources
 - D. Publicly Owned Recreation Resources
21. According to the concept of ecotourism, what is its main objective?
- A. To exploit natural resources
 - B. To conserve the environment and support local well-being
 - C. To minimize cultural interactions
 - D. To focus solely on urban area
22. What does the term "leisure" primarily signify?
- A. Time spent on obligatory tasks
 - B. Time free from work
 - C. Time dedicated solely to work-related activities
 - D. Time allocated for social obligations
23. What was the primary function of parks during the Malacca Sultanate Era?
- A. Recreation for the public
 - B. Agricultural experimentation
 - C. Status symbol for the aristocracy
 - D. Wildlife conservation
24. What is the definition of a park according to Frederick Law Olmstead?
- A. A place for commercial activities
 - B. A natural landscape devoid of human activity
 - C. A peaceful environment contrasting with urban turmoil
 - D. A sports complex for public use

25. What is **NOT** an outcome of organized recreation and park services?

- A. Promoting environmental degradation
- B. Strengthening family life
- C. Assisting disabled persons
- D. Economic growth and stability


UNIRAZAK
UNIVERSITI TUN ABDUL RAZAK
Copying, modifying, or reprinting, is not permitted.

SECTION B (35 Marks)

There are **EIGHT (8)** questions in this section. Answer **ALL** questions in the answer booklet.

QUESTION 1 (4 Marks)

Define the Recreation Opportunity Spectrum (ROS) and its purpose in outdoor recreation management.

QUESTION 2 (4 Marks)

Provide examples of how information or education initiatives are implemented in national parks to influence visitor behavior and promote environmental stewardship.

QUESTION 3 (4 Marks)

Discuss the different methods of use rationing and allocation used in national parks, citing specific examples and their effectiveness in managing visitor numbers.

QUESTION 4 (4 Marks)

Evaluate the importance of rules and regulations in national park management, with examples illustrating their role in protecting park resources and ensuring visitor safety.

QUESTION 5 (4 Marks)

Compare and contrast the approaches of law enforcement in national parks, discussing the advantages and disadvantages of both "hard" and "soft" enforcement strategies.

QUESTION 7 (6 Marks)

Discuss **THREE (3)** factors that influence outdoor recreation management, providing explanations for each factor's significance in shaping decision-making in outdoor recreation planning and management.

QUESTION 8 (9 Marks)

Evaluate the **THREE (3)** values of outdoor recreation, discussing how they contribute to individual well-being, community development, and environmental conservation. Provide examples to illustrate each value.

*** END OF QUESTION PAPER ***