



FINAL EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2023

COURSE TITLE	MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX
COURSE CODE	EEAL3113
DATE/DAY	17 FEBRUARY 2024 / SATURDAY
TIME/DURATION	09:00 AM - 11:00 AM / 02 Hour(s) 00 Minute(s)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Please read the instruction under each section carefully.
2. Candidates are reminded not to bring into examination hall/room any form of written materials or electronic gadget except for stationery that is permitted by the Invigilator.
3. Students who are caught breaching the Examination Rules and Regulation will be charged with an academic dishonesty and if found guilty of the offence, the maximum penalty is expulsion from the University.

(This Question Paper consists of 4 Printed Pages including front page)

*****DO NOT OPEN THE QUESTION PAPER UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO*****

This question paper contains **THREE (3)** questions. Answer **ALL** questions in the answer booklet. **[50 MARKS]**

QUESTION 1 **(18 Marks)**

The case system has been simplified into pronoun cases in Present-Day English.

In your response:

- a) Describe the **THREE (3)** pronoun cases and write **ONE (1)** sentence as an example for each case respectively. **(9 marks)**
- b) Indicate the use of pronoun and its type of case in each sentence. **(9 marks)**
 - i. The bags look very similar that I am confused whether they are your new ones or my old trusted backpack.
 - ii. Alayna, were you looking for me this morning?
 - iii. Whomever she chooses, would be the secretary for her husband.

QUESTION 2 **(12 Marks)**

In English, arguments can be divided into two types.

In your response:

- a) Describe the **TWO (2)** types of arguments. **(4 marks)**
- b) In relation to a), provide **ONE (1)** sentence that has both types of arguments and label the arguments in that particular sentence. **(2 marks)**
- c) Identify the type of arguments in the underlined parts of the sentences. **(6 marks)**
 - i. The siblings booked an expensive trip for their parents from the well-known travel agency.
 - ii. In the morning, Rachel always practises yoga in her backyard.
 - iii. My friends have been staying in London with their spouses since Friday.

QUESTION 3

(20 Marks)

Study the text provided below (Text 1) and answer the questions accordingly.

In Neal Stephenson's 1995 science fiction novel, *The Diamond Age*, readers meet Nell, a young girl who comes into possession of a highly advanced book, *The Young Lady's Illustrated Primer*. The book is not the usual static collection of texts and images but a deeply immersive tool that can converse with the reader, answer questions, and personalize its content, all in service of educating and motivating a young girl to be a strong, independent individual.

Such a device, even after the introduction of the Internet and tablet computers, has remained in the realm of science fiction—until now. Artificial intelligence, or AI, took a giant leap forward with the introduction in November 2022 of ChatGPT, an AI technology capable of producing remarkably creative responses and sophisticated analysis through human-like dialogue. It has triggered a wave of innovation, some of which suggests we might be on the brink of an era of interactive, super-intelligent tools not unlike the book Stephenson dreamed up for Nell.

Sundar Pichai, Google's CEO, calls artificial intelligence "more profound than fire or electricity or anything we have done in the past." Reid Hoffman, the founder of LinkedIn and current partner at Greylock Partners, says, "The power to make positive change on the world is about to get the biggest boost it's ever had." And Bill Gates has said that "these new wave of AI is as fundamental as the creation of the microprocessor, the personal computer, the Internet, and the mobile phone."

Over the last year, developers have released a dizzying array of AI tools that can generate text, images, music, and video with no need for complicated coding but simply in response to instructions given in natural language. These technologies are rapidly improving, and developers are introducing capabilities that would have been considered science fiction just a few years ago. AI is also raising pressing ethical questions around bias, appropriate use, and plagiarism.

In the realm of education, this technology will influence how students learn, how teachers work, and ultimately how we structure our education system. Some educators and leaders look forward to these changes with great enthusiasm. Sal Kahn, founder of Khan Academy, went so far as to say in a TED talk that AI has the potential to effect "probably the biggest positive transformation that education has ever seen." But others warn that AI will enable the spread of misinformation, facilitate cheating in school and college, kill whatever vestiges of individual privacy remain, and cause massive job loss. The challenge is to develop the positive potential while avoiding or mitigating the harm.

While past technologies have not lived up to hyped expectations, AI is not merely a continuation of the past; it is a leap into a new era of machine intelligence that we are only beginning to grasp. While the immediate implementation of these systems is imperfect, the swift pace of improvement holds promising prospects. The responsibility rests with human intervention—with educators, policymakers, and parents to incorporate this technology thoughtfully in a manner that optimally benefits teachers and learners. Our collective ambition should not focus solely or primarily on averting potential risks but rather on articulating a vision of the role AI should play in teaching and learning—a game plan that leverages the best of these technologies while preserving the best of human relationships.

Adapted from: *AI in Education* (Bailey, 2023)

Text 1

In your response:

- a) Describe the use of grammatical rules in the text by:
- i. Indicating **TEN (10)** grammatical errors; (5 marks)
 - ii. Explaining the **TEN (10)** grammatical errors; (10 marks)
 - iii. Illustrating the **TEN (10)** corrections of the grammatical errors. (5 marks)

*** END OF QUESTION PAPER ***


UNIRAZAK
UNIVERSITI TUN ABDUL RAZAK
Copying, modifying, or reprinting, is not permitted.