



FINAL EXAMINATION
MARCH 2024

COURSE TITLE	DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
COURSE CODE	EPSY1244
DATE/DAY	25 JUNE 2024 / TUESDAY
TIME/DURATION	02:00 PM - 04:00 PM / 02 Hour(s) 00 Minute(s)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. Please read the instruction under each section carefully.
2. Candidates are reminded not to bring into examination hall/room any form of written materials or electronic gadget except for stationery that is permitted by the Invigilator.
3. Students who are caught breaching the Examination Rules and Regulation will be charged with an academic dishonesty and if found guilty of the offence, the maximum penalty is expulsion from the University.

(This Question Paper consists of **3** Printed Pages including front page)

*****DO NOT OPEN THE QUESTION PAPER UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO*****

There are **THREE (3)** questions in this exam paper. Answer **ALL** questions in the answer booklet provided. **[50 MARKS]**

Terdapat TIGA (3) soalan di dalam kertas peperiksaan ini. Sila jawab SEMUA soalan dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan. [50 MARKAH]

QUESTION 1 (15 Marks)

Three key categories of developmental processes are biological, cognitive, and socioemotional. Throughout development, there are extensive connections between these types of processes.

- a) Describe **biological, cognitive and socioemotional** processes in development. (9 marks)
- b) Classify **SIX (6)** period of lifespan from prenatal to late adulthood. Describe the age range for each period. (6 marks)

SOALAN 1 (15 Markah)

Tiga kategori utama proses perkembangan adalah biologi, kognitif, dan sosioemosi. Sepanjang pembangunan, terdapat perkaitan yang meluas antara jenis proses ini.

- a) *Terangkan proses **biologi, kognitif dan sosioemosi** dalam perkembangan. (9 markah)*
- b) *Klasifikasikan **ENAM (6)** tempoh jangka hayat dari pranatal hingga akhir dewasa. Terangkan julat umur bagi setiap tempoh. (6 markah)*

QUESTION 2 (15 Marks)

Teratology is the field of study that investigates the causes of birth defects. Any agent that causes birth defects is called a teratogen.

- a) Give **FIVE (5)** examples of identified teratogens and its possible effects. (10 marks)
- b) Explain **TWO (2)** other parental factors that affect prenatal development. (5 marks)

SOALAN 2 (15 Markah)

Teratologi ialah bidang kajian yang menyiasat punca kecacatan kelahiran. Mana-mana agen yang menyebabkan kecacatan kelahiran dipanggil teratogen.

- a) *Berikan **LIMA (5)** contoh teratogen yang dikenal pasti dan kesannya. (10 markah)*
- b) *Terangkan **DUA (2)** faktor lain yang disebabkan oleh ibu bapa yang mempengaruhi perkembangan pranatal. (5 markah)*

QUESTION 3

(20 Marks)

Temperament involves individual differences in behavioral styles, emotions, and characteristic ways of responding.

- a) Describe **THREE (3)** types of temperament in infancy. (9 marks)
- b) Give **TWO (2)** examples of the **goodness of fit** between temperament and an infant's environment. (6 marks)
- c) Summarize **TWO (2)** early stages of psychosocial development on personality development as proposed by Erik Erikson. (5 marks)

SOALAN 3

(20 Markah)

Perangai melibatkan perbezaan individu dalam gaya tingkah laku, emosi, dan cara bertindak balas yang khas.

- a) Huraikan **TIGA (3)** jenis perangai semasa bayi. (9 markah)
- b) Berikan **DUA (2)** contoh kesesuaian yang baik antara perangai dan persekitaran bayi. (6 markah)
- c) Ringkaskan **DUA (2)** peringkat awal perkembangan psikososial mengenai perkembangan personaliti seperti yang dicadangkan oleh Erik Erikson. (5 markah)

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*** END OF QUESTION PAPER ***
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